



# PROTON-ELECTROTEX RUSSIA

Electrically isolated base plate  
Industrial standard package  
Simplified mechanical design, rapid assembly  
Pressure contact

## Double Thyristor Module For Phase Control MTx-400-44-D

|                                         |            |      |                  |      |               |      |
|-----------------------------------------|------------|------|------------------|------|---------------|------|
| Mean on-state current                   |            |      | I <sub>TAV</sub> |      | 400 A         |      |
| Repetitive peak off-state voltage       |            |      | V <sub>DRM</sub> |      | 3800...4400 V |      |
| Repetitive peak reverse voltage         |            |      | V <sub>RRM</sub> |      |               |      |
| Turn-off time                           |            |      | t <sub>q</sub>   |      | 500 μs        |      |
| V <sub>DRM</sub> , V <sub>RRM</sub> , V | 3800       | 4000 |                  | 4200 |               | 4400 |
| Voltage code                            | 38         | 40   |                  | 42   |               | 44   |
| T <sub>i</sub> , °C                     | -40...+125 |      |                  |      |               |      |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |  |              |  |              |  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--------------|--|--------------|--|
| <b>MT3</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |  | <b>MT4</b>   |  | <b>MT5</b>   |  |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |  |              |  |              |  |
| <p>Dimensions (mm / inches):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Top view: 5 (0,197), 15 (0,59), 60 (2,362), 60 (2,362), 74 (2,913), 25 (0,984), 20 (0,787), 84 (3,307), <math>\phi 8,5</math> (0,335) DIA, 4 apertures.</li><li>Side view: 40 (1,574), 132 (5,196), 150 (5,9), 180 (7,087), 58 (2,283), 77 (3,031).</li><li>Front view: M12, <math>\phi 25</math> (0,984).</li></ul> |  |              |  |              |  |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |  |              |  |              |  |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |  |              |  |              |  |
| <b>MT/D3</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |  | <b>MD/T3</b> |  | <b>MT/D5</b> |  |
| <b>MD/T4</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |  | <b>MD/T5</b> |  |              |  |

All dimensions in millimeters (inches)

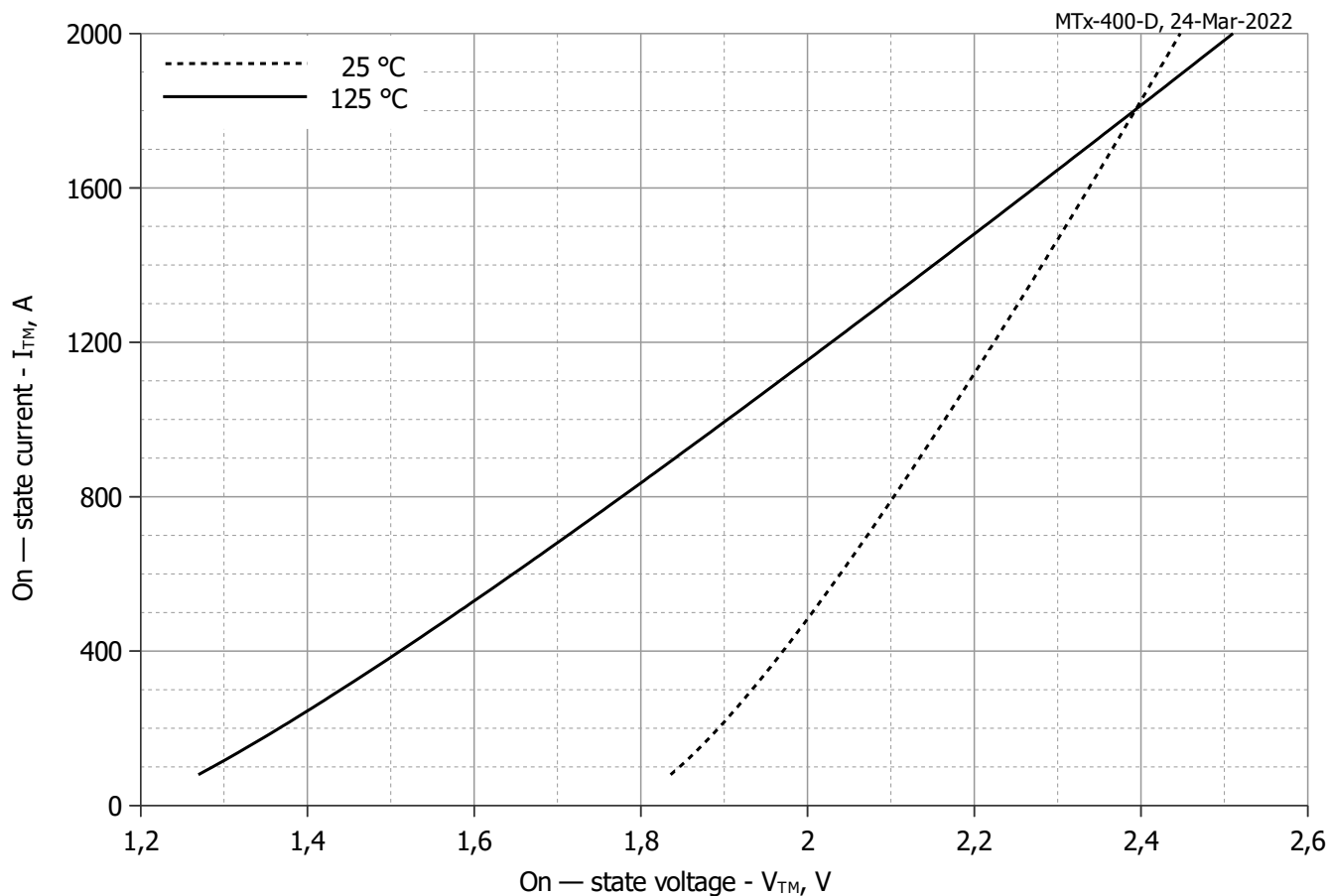
## MAXIMUM ALLOWABLE RATINGS

| Symbols and parameters |                                                                        | Units                          | Values                                   | Test conditions                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                             |
|------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ON-STATE               |                                                                        |                                |                                          |                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| $I_{TAV}$              | Maximum allowable mean on-state current                                | A                              | 400<br>418                               | $T_c=87\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C};$<br>$T_c=85\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C};$<br>180° half-sine wave; 50 Hz                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| $I_{TRMS}$             | RMS on-state current                                                   | A                              | 628                                      | $T_c=87\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C};$<br>180° half-sine wave; 50 Hz                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| $I_{TSM}$              | Surge on-state current                                                 | kA                             | 16.0<br>18.0                             | $T_j=T_{j\max}$<br>$T_j=25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$                                                                                                                  | 180° half-sine wave;<br>$t_p=10\text{ ms}$ ; single pulse;<br>$V_D=V_R=0\text{ V};$<br>Gate pulse: $I_G=2\text{ A};$<br>$t_{GP}=50\text{ }\mu\text{s}; di_G/dt\geq 1\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$  |
|                        |                                                                        |                                | 17.0<br>20.0                             | $T_j=T_{j\max}$<br>$T_j=25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$                                                                                                                  | 180° half-sine wave;<br>$t_p=8.3\text{ ms}$ ; single pulse;<br>$V_D=V_R=0\text{ V};$<br>Gate pulse: $I_G=2\text{ A};$<br>$t_{GP}=50\text{ }\mu\text{s}; di_G/dt\geq 1\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ |
| $I^2t$                 | Safety factor                                                          | $\text{A}^2\text{s}\cdot 10^3$ | 1200<br>1600                             | $T_j=T_{j\max}$<br>$T_j=25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$                                                                                                                  | 180° half-sine wave;<br>$t_p=10\text{ ms}$ ; single pulse;<br>$V_D=V_R=0\text{ V};$<br>Gate pulse: $I_G=2\text{ A};$<br>$t_{GP}=50\text{ }\mu\text{s}; di_G/dt\geq 1\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$  |
|                        |                                                                        |                                | 1100<br>1600                             | $T_j=T_{j\max}$<br>$T_j=25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$                                                                                                                  | 180° half-sine wave;<br>$t_p=8.3\text{ ms}$ ; single pulse;<br>$V_D=V_R=0\text{ V};$<br>Gate pulse: $I_G=2\text{ A};$<br>$t_{GP}=50\text{ }\mu\text{s}; di_G/dt\geq 1\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ |
| BLOCKING               |                                                                        |                                |                                          |                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| $V_{DRM}, V_{RRM}$     | Repetitive peak off-state and Repetitive peak reverse voltages         | V                              | 3800...4400                              | $T_{j\min} < T_j < T_{j\max};$<br>180° half-sine wave; 50 Hz;<br>Gate open                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| $V_{DSM}, V_{RSM}$     | Non-repetitive peak off-state and Non-repetitive peak reverse voltages | V                              | 3900...4500                              | $T_{j\min} < T_j < T_{j\max};$<br>180° half-sine wave; single pulse; Gate open                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| $V_D, V_R$             | Direct off-state and Direct reverse voltages                           | V                              | $0.6\cdot V_{DRM}$<br>$0.6\cdot V_{RRM}$ | $T_j=T_{j\max};$<br>Gate open                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| TRIGGERING             |                                                                        |                                |                                          |                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| $I_{FGM}$              | Peak forward gate current                                              | A                              | 8                                        | $T_j=T_{j\max}$                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| $V_{RGM}$              | Peak reverse gate voltage                                              | V                              | 5                                        |                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| $P_G$                  | Gate power dissipation                                                 | W                              | 4                                        | $T_j=T_{j\max}$ for DC gate current                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| SWITCHING              |                                                                        |                                |                                          |                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| $(di_T/dt)_{crit}$     | Critical rate of rise of on-state current non-repetitive (f=1 Hz)      | A/ $\mu\text{s}$               | 1000                                     | $T_j=T_{j\max}; V_D=0.67\cdot V_{DRM}; I_{TM}=2400\text{ A};$<br>Gate pulse: $I_G=2\text{ A};$<br>$t_{GP}=50\text{ }\mu\text{s}; di_G/dt\geq 2\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ |                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| THERMAL                |                                                                        |                                |                                          |                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| $T_{stg}$              | Storage temperature                                                    | $^{\circ}\text{C}$             | -40...+50                                |                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| $T_j$                  | Operating junction temperature                                         | $^{\circ}\text{C}$             | -40...+125                               |                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| $T_{c\text{ op}}$      | Operating temperature                                                  | $^{\circ}\text{C}$             | -40...+125                               |                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| MECHANICAL             |                                                                        |                                |                                          |                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| a                      | Acceleration under vibration                                           | m/s <sup>2</sup>               | 50                                       |                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                             |

## CHARACTERISTICS

| Symbols and parameters                |                                                                        | Units | Values                                         | Conditions                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                     |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ON-STATE                              |                                                                        |       |                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                     |
| V <sub>TM</sub>                       | Peak on-state voltage, max                                             | V     | 2.60                                           | T <sub>j</sub> =25 °C; I <sub>TM</sub> =2512 A                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                     |
| V <sub>T(TO)</sub>                    | On-state threshold voltage, max                                        | V     | 1.277                                          | T <sub>j</sub> =T <sub>j max</sub> ;                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                     |
| r <sub>T</sub>                        | On-state slope resistance, max                                         | mΩ    | 0.619                                          | 0.5 π I <sub>TAV</sub> < I <sub>T</sub> < 1.5 π I <sub>TAV</sub>                                                                                                                                         |                                                                     |
| I <sub>L</sub>                        | Latching current, max                                                  | mA    | 1500                                           | T <sub>j</sub> =25 °C; V <sub>D</sub> =12 V;<br>Gate pulse: I <sub>G</sub> =2 A;<br>t <sub>GP</sub> =50 μs; di <sub>G</sub> /dt≥1 A/μs                                                                   |                                                                     |
| I <sub>H</sub>                        | Holding current, max                                                   | mA    | 300                                            | T <sub>j</sub> =25 °C;<br>V <sub>D</sub> =12 V; Gate open                                                                                                                                                |                                                                     |
| BLOCKING                              |                                                                        |       |                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                     |
| I <sub>DRM</sub> , I <sub>RRM</sub>   | Repetitive peak off-state and<br>Repetitive peak reverse currents, max | mA    | 150<br>4.00                                    | T <sub>j</sub> =T <sub>j max</sub><br>T <sub>j</sub> = 25 °C                                                                                                                                             | V <sub>D</sub> =V <sub>DRM</sub> ; V <sub>R</sub> =V <sub>RRM</sub> |
| (dv <sub>D</sub> /dt) <sub>crit</sub> | Critical rate of rise of<br>off-state voltage <sup>1)</sup> , min      | V/μs  | 200, 320,<br>500, 1000,<br>1600, 2000,<br>2500 | T <sub>j</sub> =T <sub>j max</sub> ;<br>V <sub>D</sub> =0.67·V <sub>DRM</sub> ; Gate open                                                                                                                |                                                                     |
| TRIGGERING                            |                                                                        |       |                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                     |
| V <sub>GT</sub>                       | Gate trigger direct voltage, max                                       | V     | 3.00<br>2.50<br>1.50                           | T <sub>j</sub> = T <sub>j min</sub><br>T <sub>j</sub> =25 °C<br>T <sub>j</sub> = T <sub>j max</sub>                                                                                                      | V <sub>D</sub> =12 V; I <sub>D</sub> =3 A;<br>Direct gate current   |
| I <sub>GT</sub>                       | Gate trigger direct current, max                                       | mA    | 400<br>250<br>150                              | T <sub>j</sub> = T <sub>j min</sub><br>T <sub>j</sub> = 25 °C<br>T <sub>j</sub> = T <sub>j max</sub>                                                                                                     |                                                                     |
| V <sub>GD</sub>                       | Gate non-trigger direct voltage, min                                   | V     | 0.35                                           | T <sub>j</sub> =T <sub>j max</sub> ;<br>V <sub>D</sub> =0.67·V <sub>DRM</sub> ;                                                                                                                          |                                                                     |
| I <sub>GD</sub>                       | Gate non-trigger direct current, min                                   | mA    | 40.00                                          | Direct gate current                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                     |
| SWITCHING                             |                                                                        |       |                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                     |
| t <sub>gd</sub>                       | Delay time, max                                                        | μs    | 2.75                                           | T <sub>j</sub> =25 °C; V <sub>D</sub> =1500 V; I <sub>TM</sub> =I <sub>TAV</sub> ;<br>di/dt=200 A/μs;                                                                                                    |                                                                     |
| t <sub>gt</sub>                       | Turn-on time, max                                                      | μs    | 16.0                                           | Gate pulse: I <sub>G</sub> =2 A; V <sub>G</sub> =20 V;<br>t <sub>GP</sub> =50 μs; di <sub>G</sub> /dt=2 A/μs                                                                                             |                                                                     |
| t <sub>q</sub>                        | Turn-off time <sup>2)</sup> , max                                      | μs    | 500                                            | dv <sub>D</sub> /dt=50 V/μs; T <sub>j</sub> =T <sub>j max</sub> ; I <sub>TM</sub> = I <sub>TAV</sub> ;<br>di <sub>R</sub> /dt=-10 A/μs; V <sub>R</sub> =100V;<br>V <sub>D</sub> =0.67 V <sub>DRM</sub> ; |                                                                     |
| Q <sub>rr</sub>                       | Recovered charge, max                                                  | μC    | 2970                                           | T <sub>j</sub> =T <sub>j max</sub> ; I <sub>TM</sub> =I <sub>TAV</sub> ;                                                                                                                                 |                                                                     |
| t <sub>rr</sub>                       | Reverse recovery time, max                                             | μs    | 53.0                                           | di <sub>R</sub> /dt=-5 A/μs;                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                     |
| I <sub>rr</sub>                       | Reverse recovery current, max                                          | A     | 112                                            | V <sub>R</sub> =100 V;                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                     |
| THERMAL                               |                                                                        |       |                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                     |
| R <sub>thjc</sub>                     | Thermal resistance, junction to case                                   |       |                                                | 180° half-sine wave, 50 Hz                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                     |
|                                       | per module                                                             | °C/W  | 0.0250                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                     |
|                                       | per arm                                                                | °C/W  | 0.0500                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                     |
| R <sub>thch</sub>                     | Thermal resistance, case to heatsink                                   |       |                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                     |
|                                       | per module                                                             | °C/W  | 0.0080                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                     |
|                                       | per arm                                                                | °C/W  | 0.0160                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                     |
| INSULATION                            |                                                                        |       |                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                     |
| V <sub>ISOL</sub>                     | Insulation test voltage                                                | kV    | 3.00                                           | Sine wave, 50 Hz;<br>RMS                                                                                                                                                                                 | t=60 sec                                                            |
|                                       |                                                                        |       | 3.60                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                          | t=1 sec                                                             |
| MECHANICAL                            |                                                                        |       |                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                     |
| M <sub>1</sub>                        | Mounting torque (M8) <sup>1)</sup>                                     | Nm    | 9.00                                           | Tolerance ± 15%                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                     |
| M <sub>2</sub>                        | Terminal connection torque (M12) <sup>1)</sup>                         | Nm    | 18.00                                          | Tolerance ± 15%                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                     |
| m                                     | Weight, max                                                            | g     | 4100                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                     |





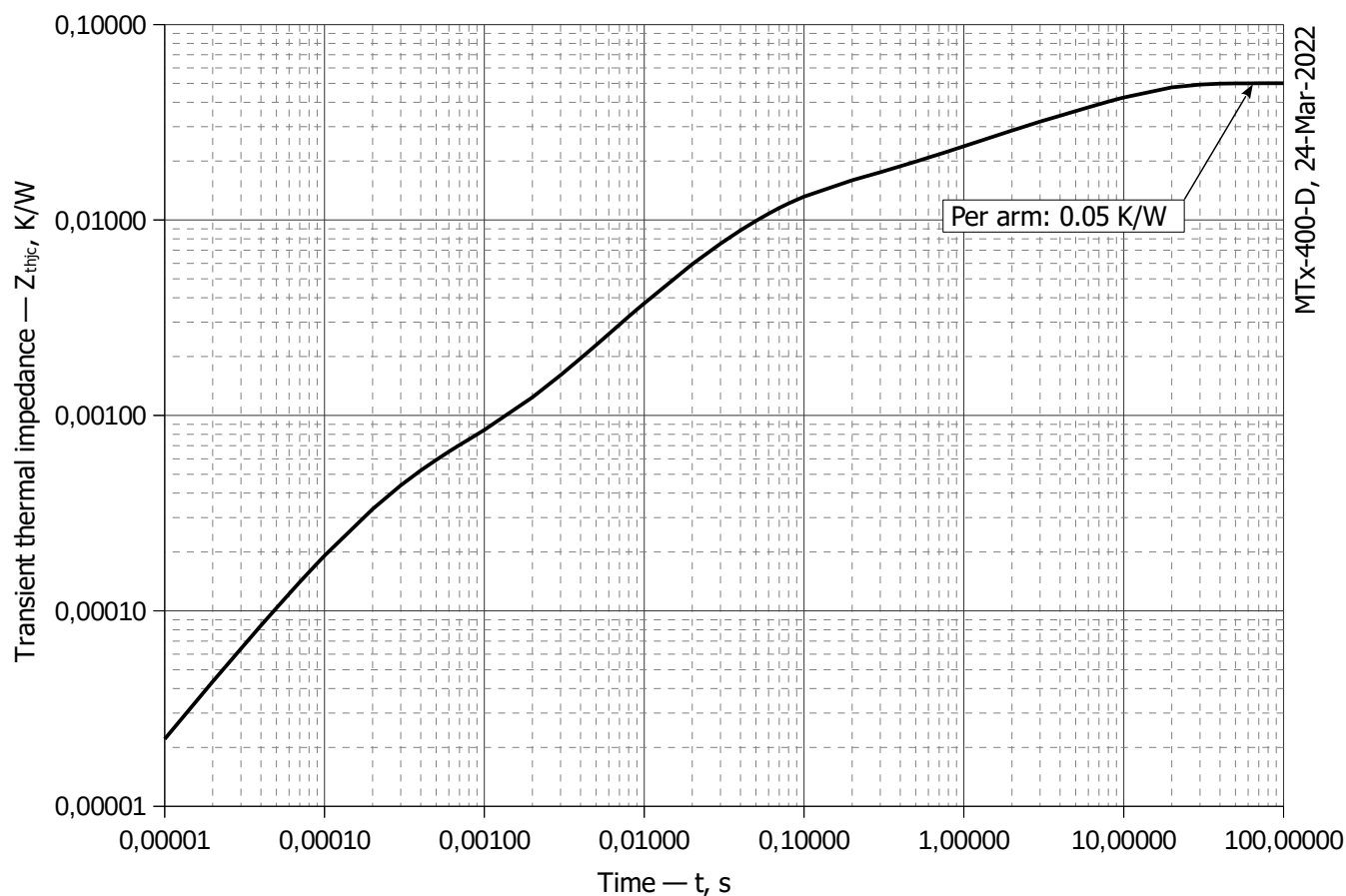
**Fig 1 – On-state characteristics of Limit device**

Analytical function for On-state characteristic:

$$V_T = A + B \cdot i_T + C \cdot \ln(i_T + 1) + D \cdot \sqrt{i_T}$$

|          | Coefficients for max curves |                   |
|----------|-----------------------------|-------------------|
|          | $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$    | $T_j = T_{j\max}$ |
| <b>A</b> | 1.76440369                  | 1.19849286        |
| <b>B</b> | 0.00019611                  | 0.00049189        |
| <b>C</b> | -0.00086961                 | -0.01192254       |
| <b>D</b> | 0.00664511                  | 0.00936404        |

**On-state characteristic model (see Fig. 1)**



**Fig 2 – Transient thermal impedance  $Z_{thjc}$  vs. time  $t$**

Analytical function for Transient thermal impedance junction to case  $Z_{thjc}$  for DC:

$$Z_{thjc} = \sum_{i=1}^n R_i \left( 1 - e^{-\frac{t}{\tau_i}} \right)$$

Where  $i = 1$  to  $n$ ,  $n$  is the number of terms in the series.

$t$  = Duration of heating pulse in seconds.

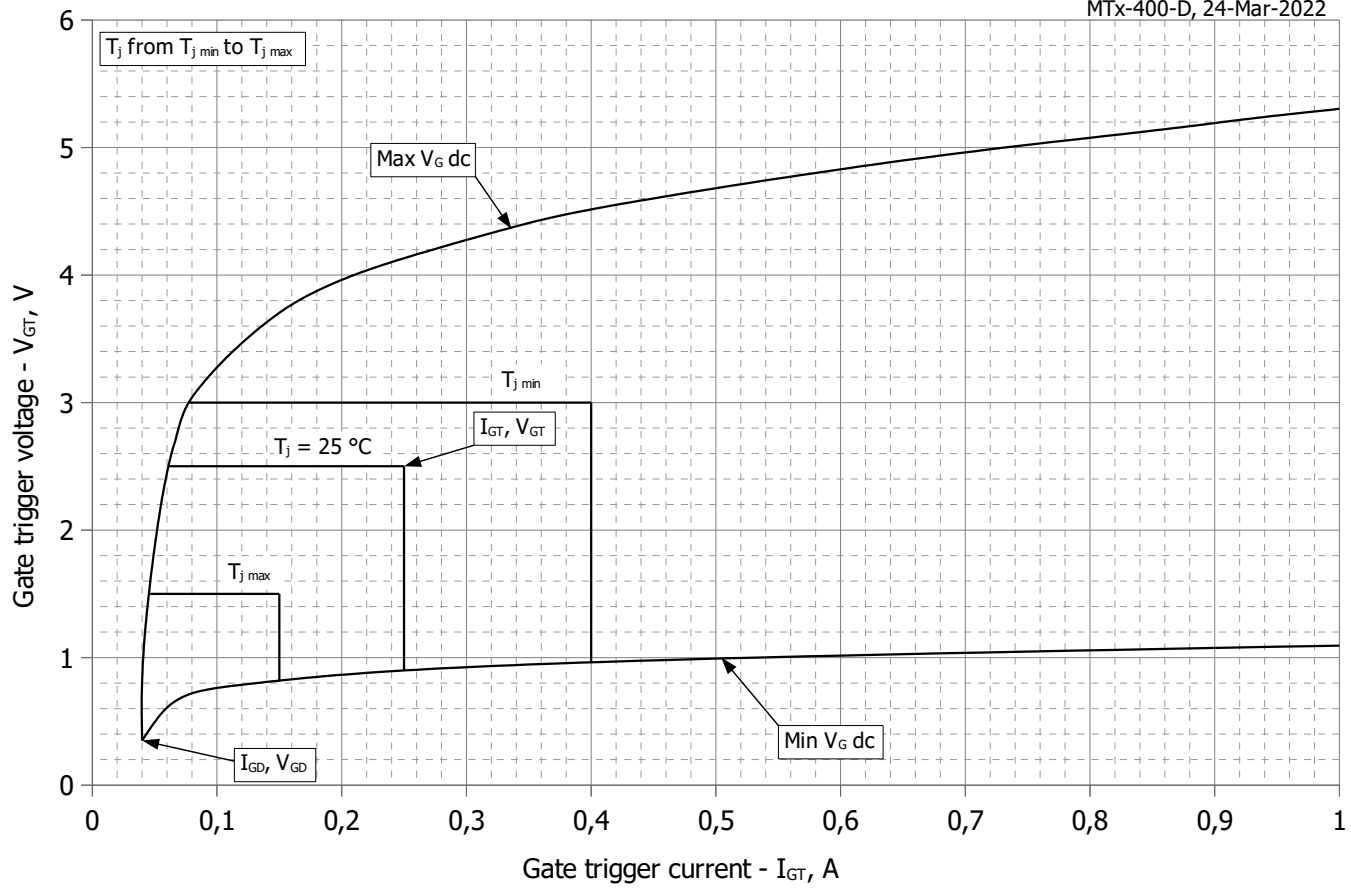
$Z_{thjc}$  = Thermal resistance at time  $t$ .

$R_i$  = Amplitude of  $p_{th}$  term.

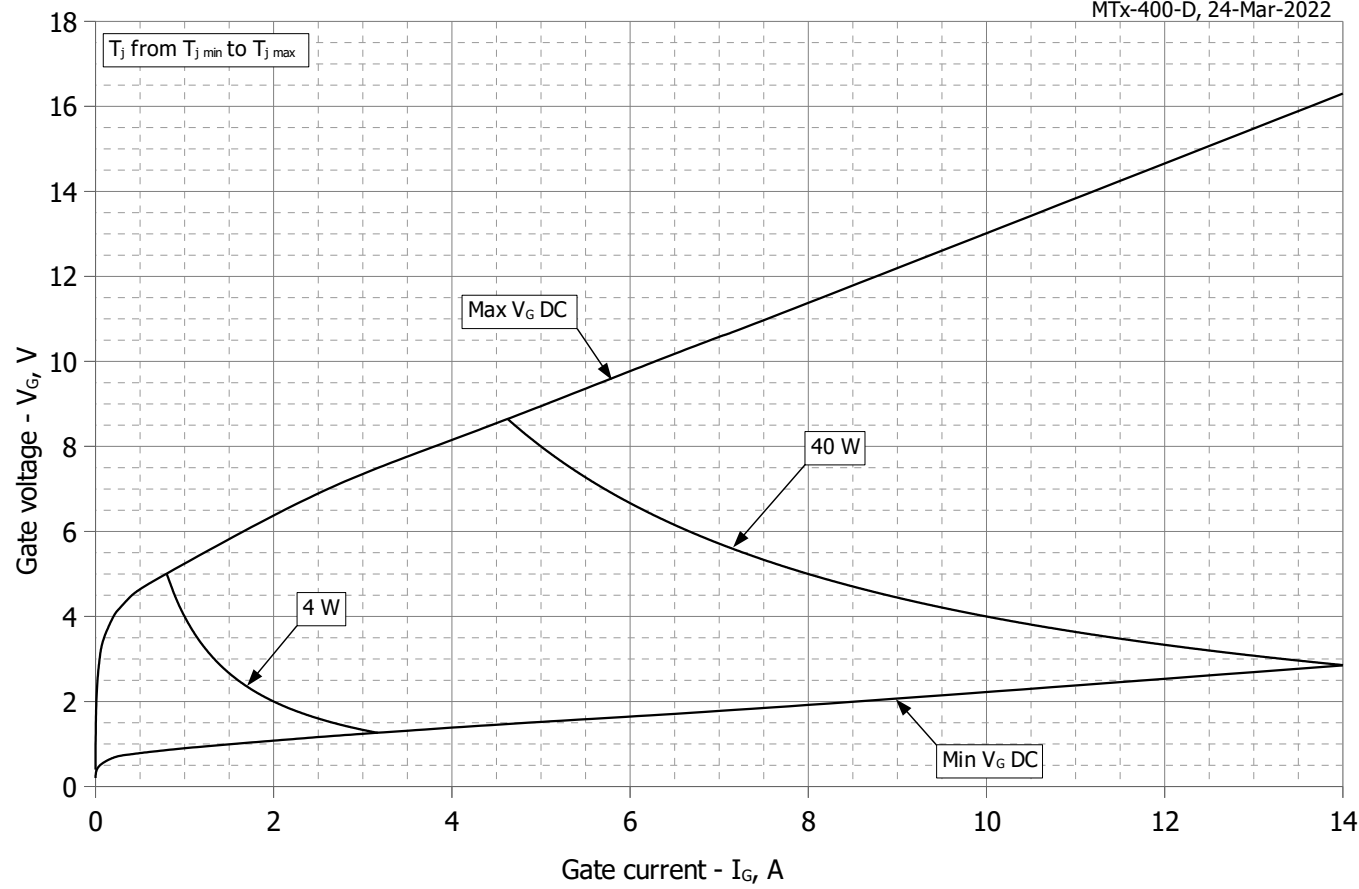
$\tau_i$  = Time constant of  $r_{th}$  term.

| $i$          | 1       | 2        | 3       | 4        | 5        | 6         |
|--------------|---------|----------|---------|----------|----------|-----------|
| $R_i$ , K/W  | 0.02506 | 0.009643 | 0.00348 | 0.009712 | 0.001719 | 0.0004399 |
| $\tau_i$ , s | 8.474   | 1.11     | 0.2289  | 0.04529  | 0.009524 | 0.0002414 |

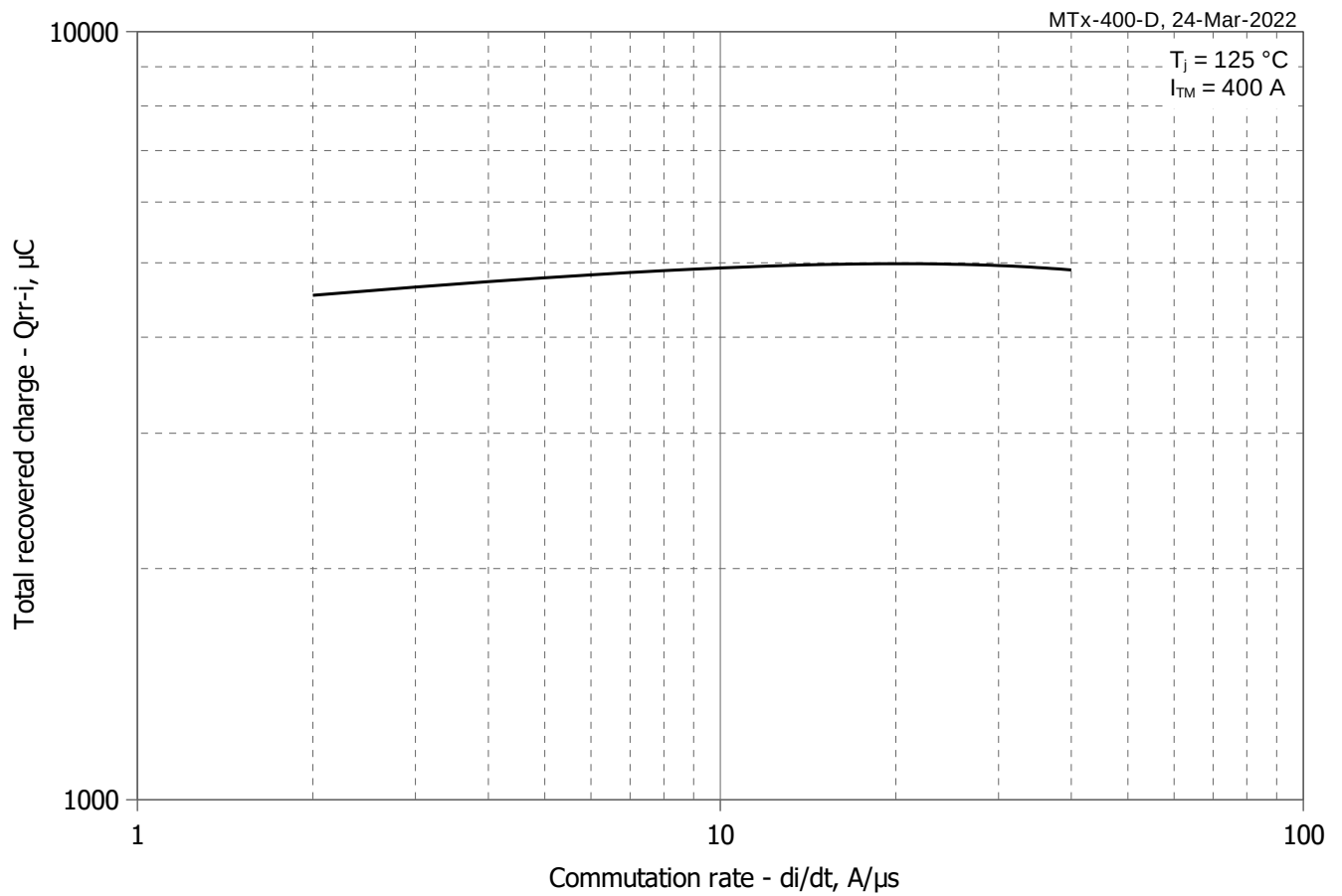
**Transient thermal impedance junction to case  $Z_{thjc}$  model (see Fig. 2)**



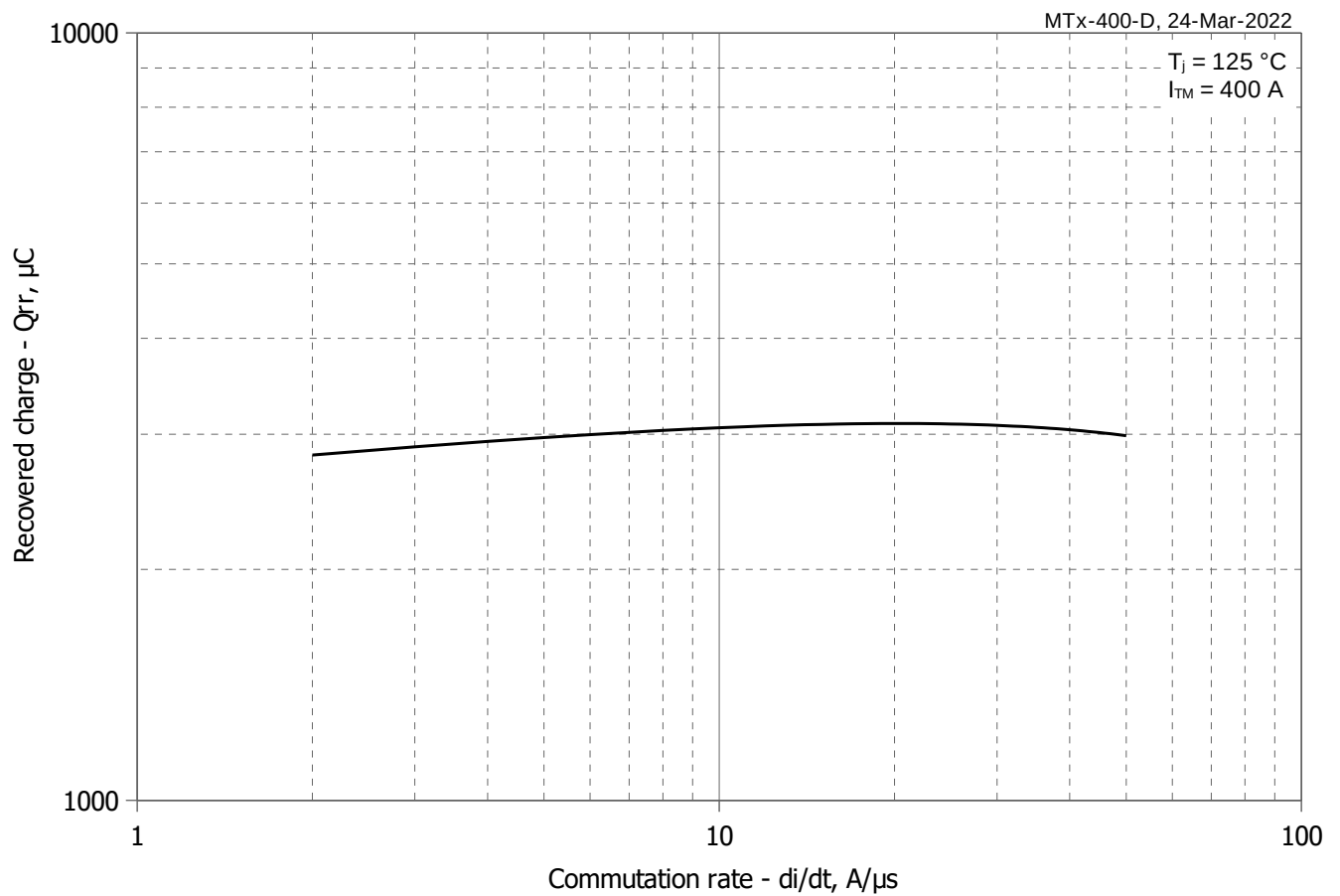
**Fig 3 – Gate characteristics – Trigger limits**



**Fig 4 - Gate characteristics – Power curves**

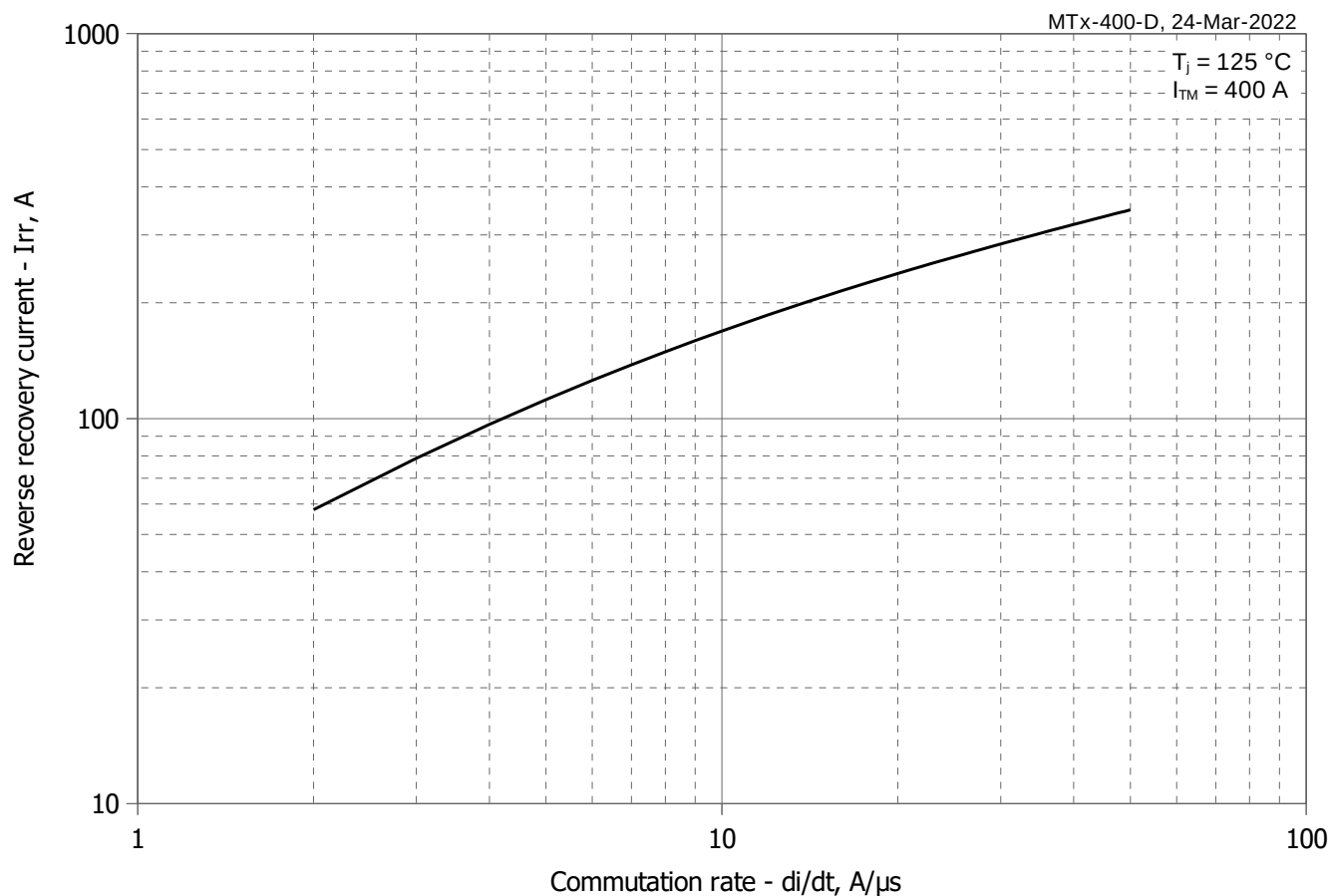


**Fig 5 – Maximum recovered charge  $Q_{rr-i}$  (integral) vs. commutation rate  $di_R/dt$**

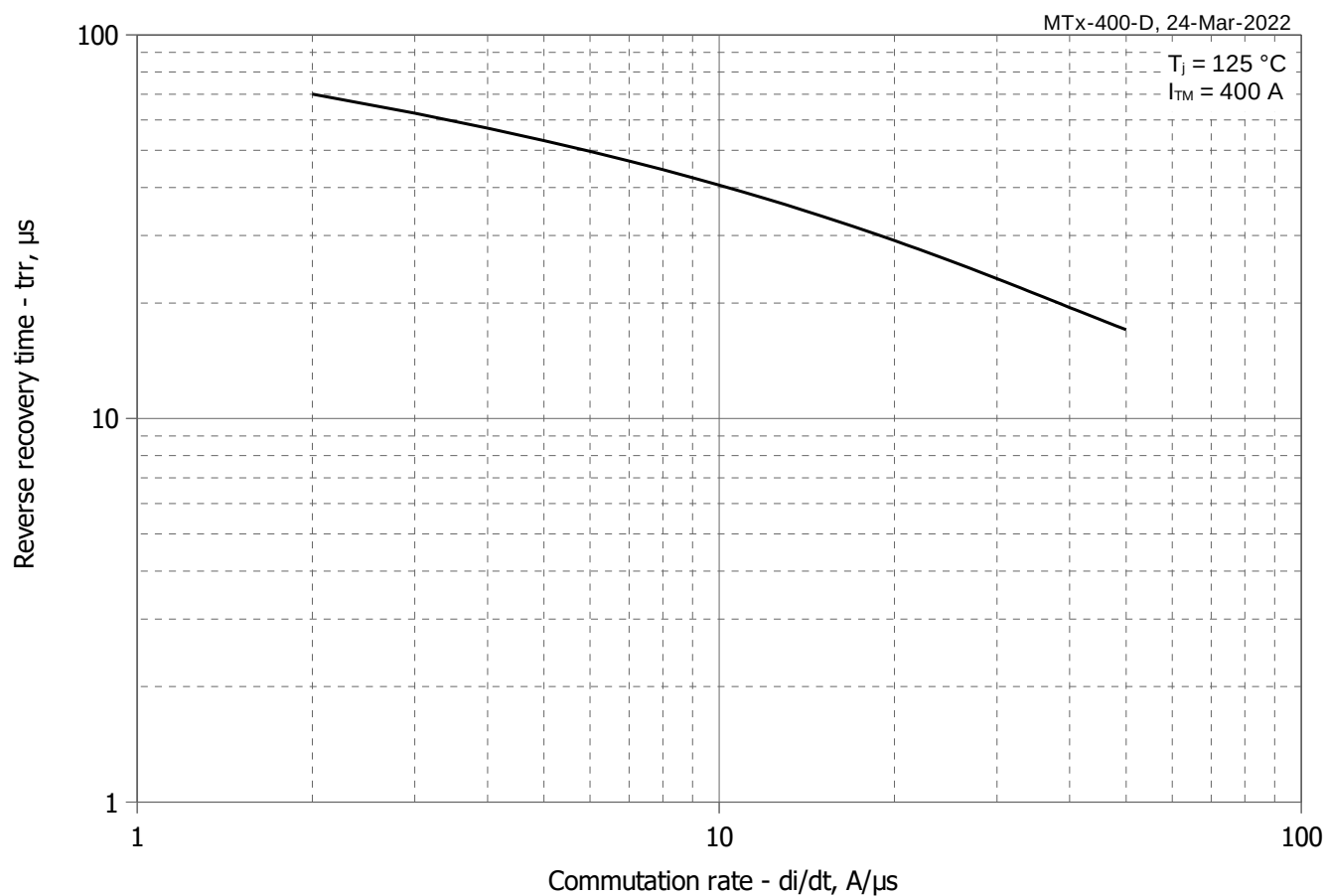


**Fig 6 – Maximum recovered charge  $Q_{rr}$  vs. commutation rate  $di_R/dt$  (25% chord)**

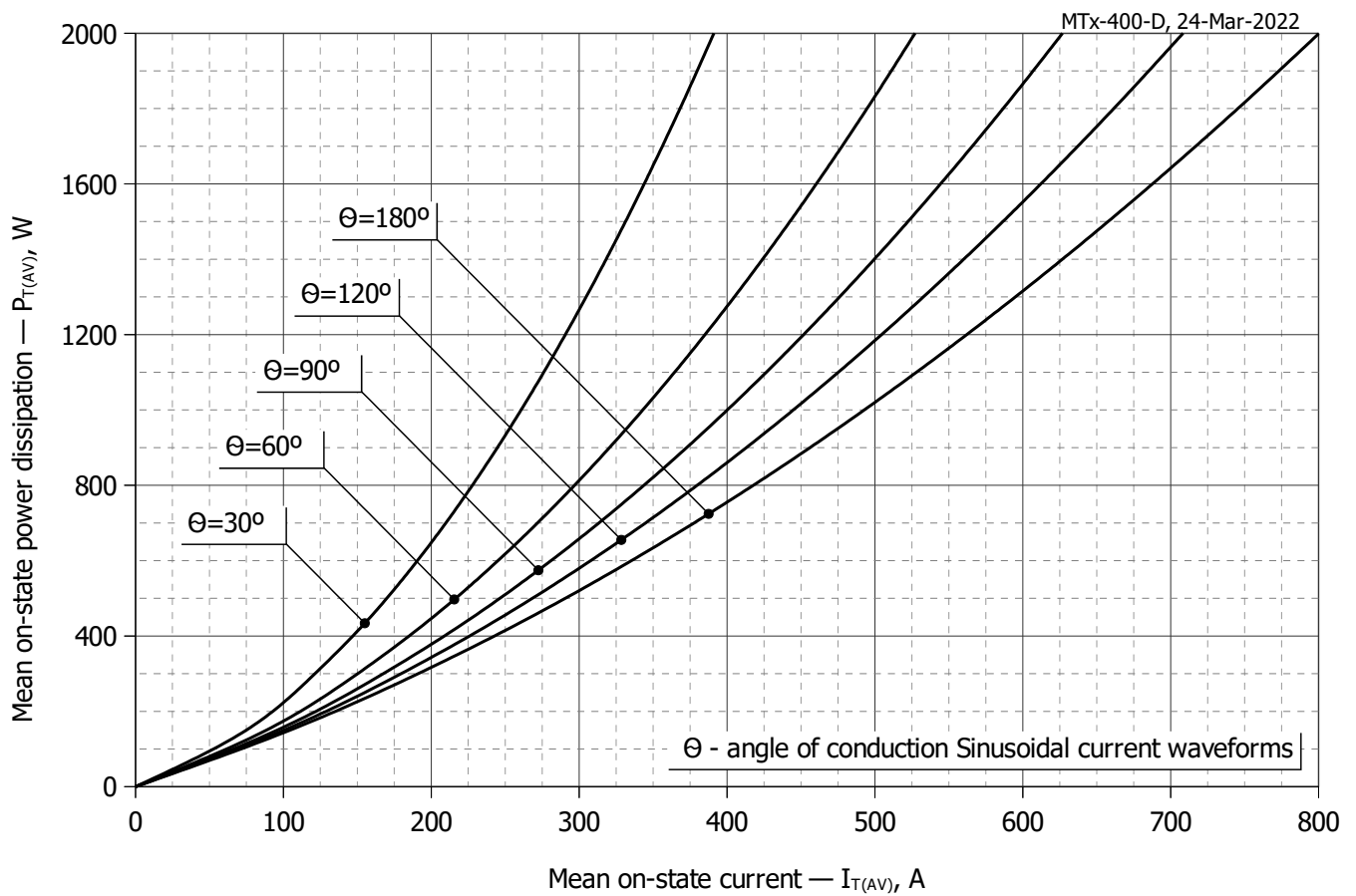




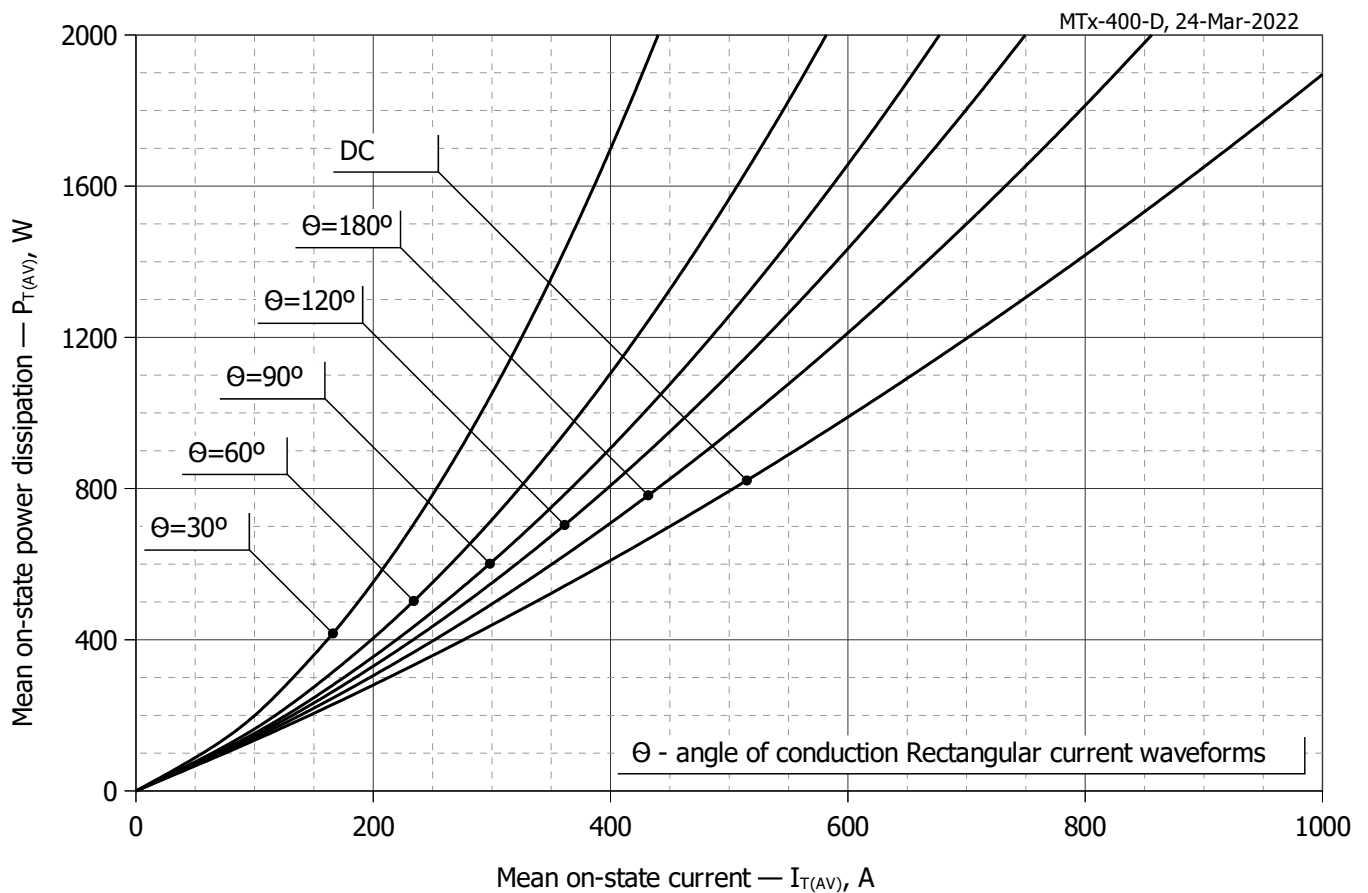
**Fig 7 – Maximum reverse recovery current  $I_{rr}$  vs. commutation rate  $di_R/dt$**



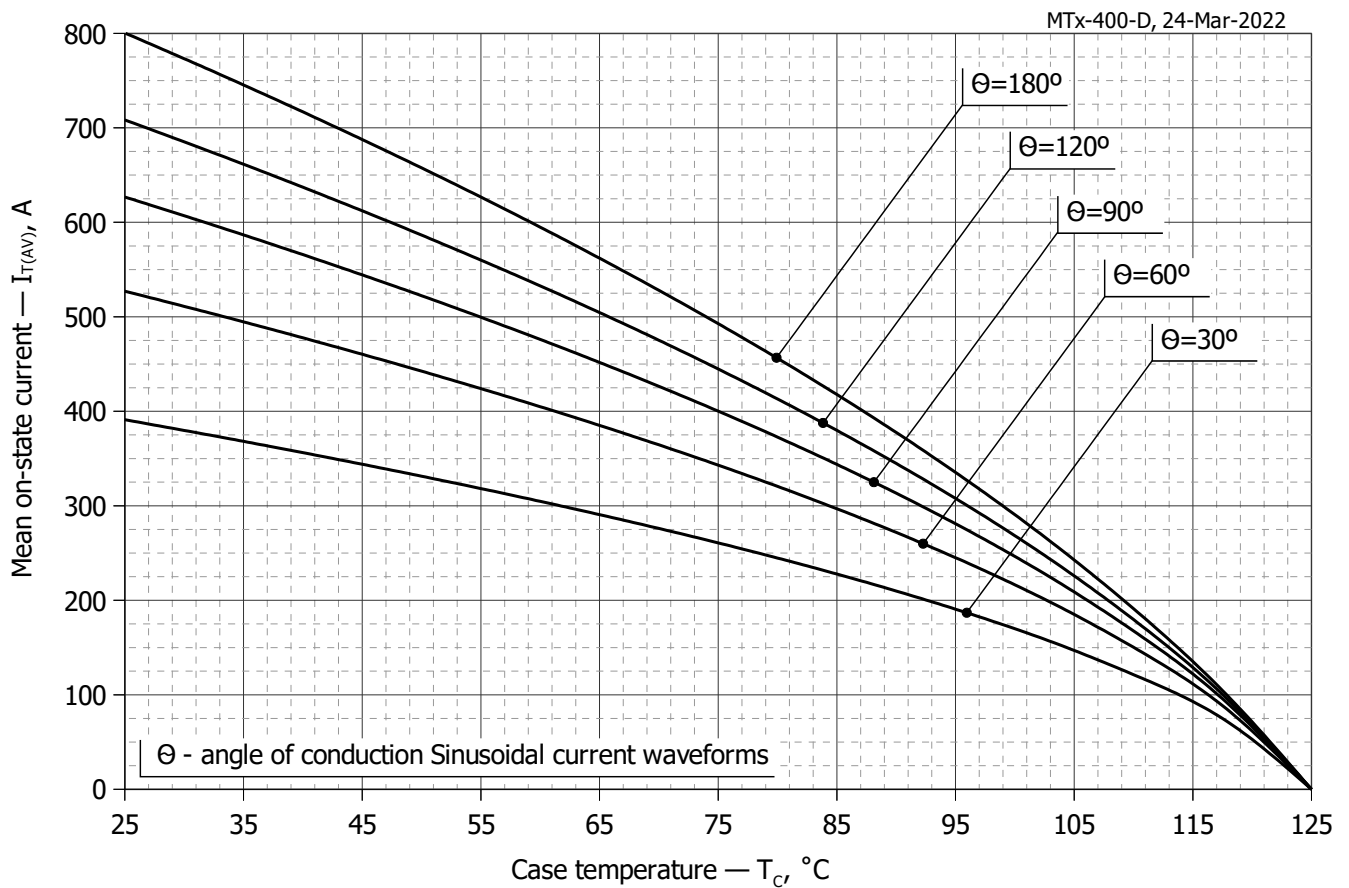
**Fig 8 – Maximum recovery time  $t_{rr}$  vs. commutation rate  $di_R/dt$  (25% chord)**



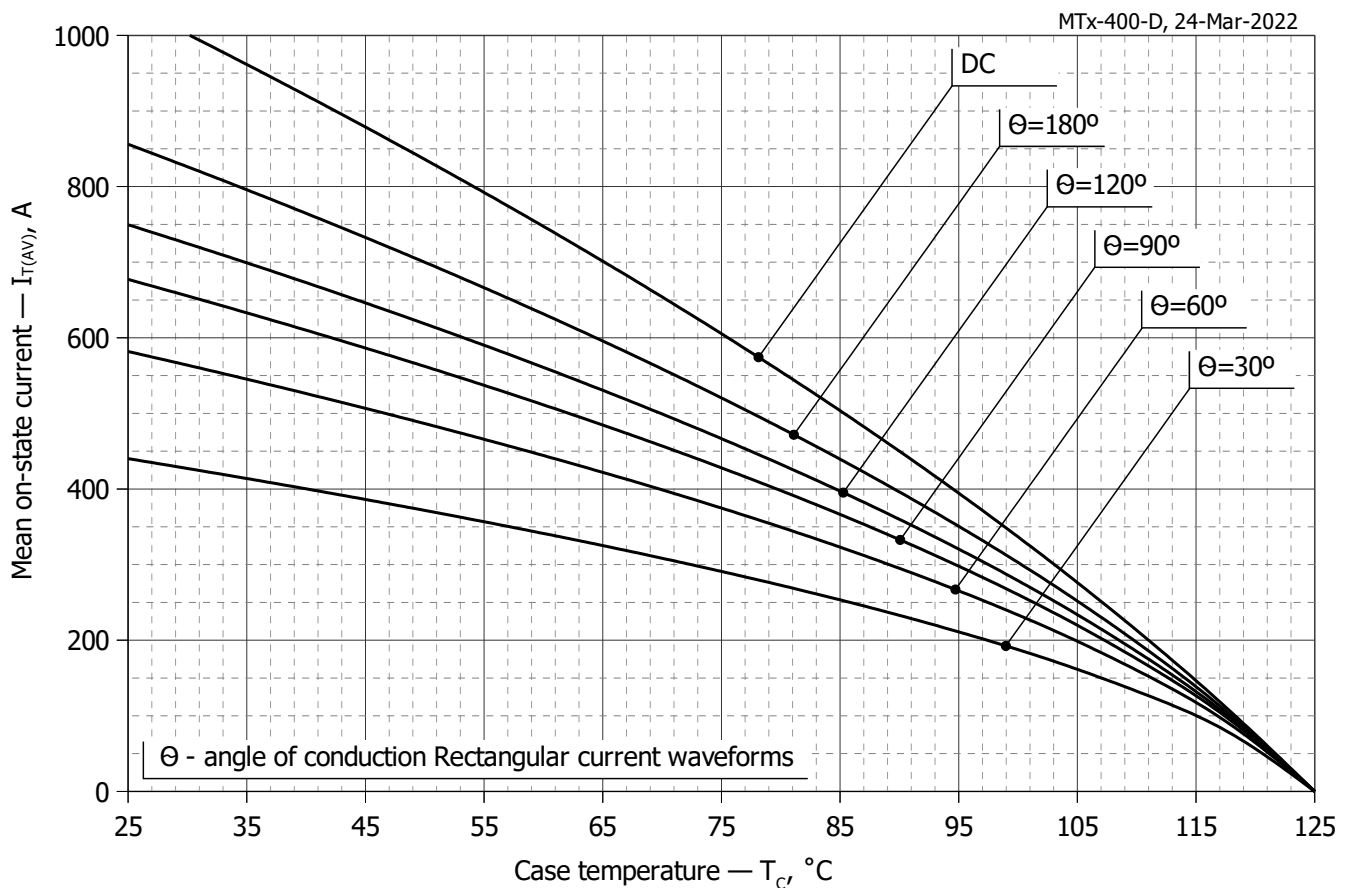
**Fig. 9 - Mean on-state power dissipation  $P_{TAV}$  vs. mean on-state current  $I_{TAV}$  for sinusoidal current waveforms at different conduction angles ( $f=50\text{Hz}$ )**



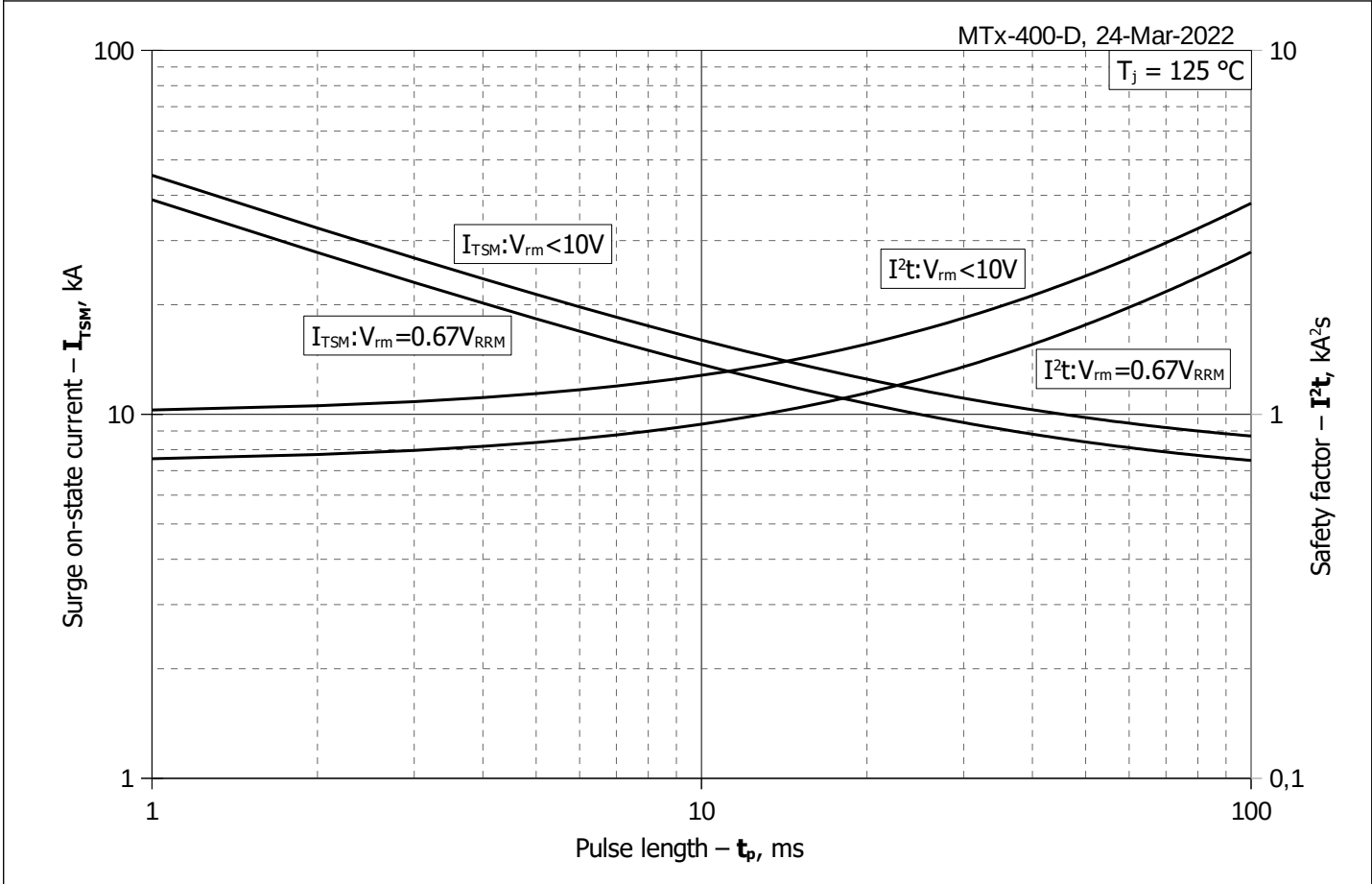
**Fig. 10 – Mean on-state power dissipation  $P_{TAV}$  vs. mean on-state current  $I_{TAV}$  for rectangular current waveforms at different conduction angles and for DC ( $f=50\text{Hz}$ )**



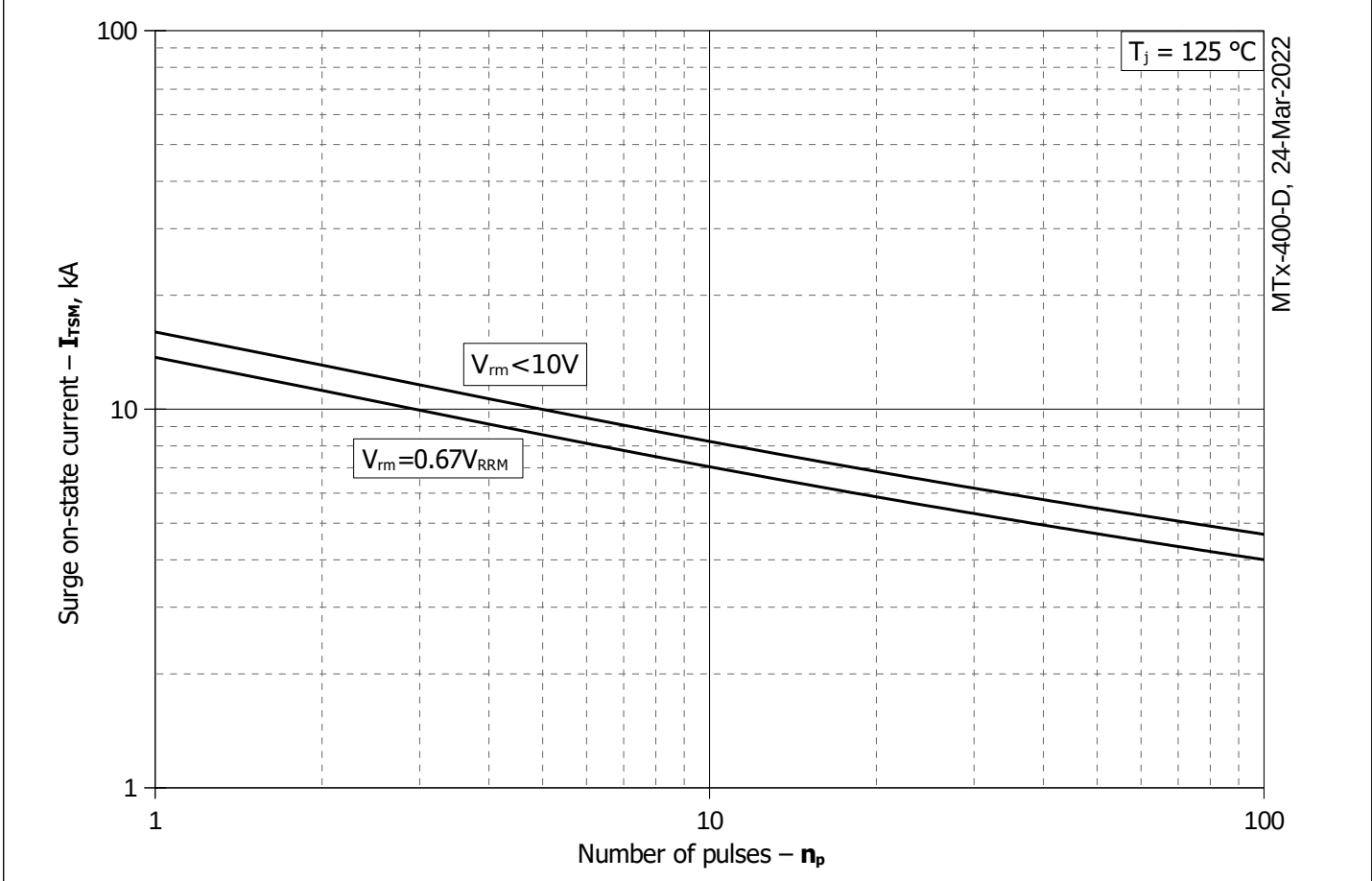
**Fig. 11 – Mean on-state current  $I_{TAV}$  vs. case temperature  $T_c$  for sinusoidal current waveforms at different conduction angles ( $f=50\text{Hz}$ )**



**Fig. 12 - Mean on-state current  $I_{TAV}$  vs. case temperature  $T_c$  for rectangular current waveforms at different conduction angles and for DC ( $f=50\text{Hz}$ )**



**Fig. 13 – Maximum surge on-state current  $I_{TSM}$  and safety factor  $I^2t$  vs. pulse length  $t_p$**



**Fig. 14 - Maximum surge on-state current  $I_{TSM}$  vs. number of pulses  $n_p$**